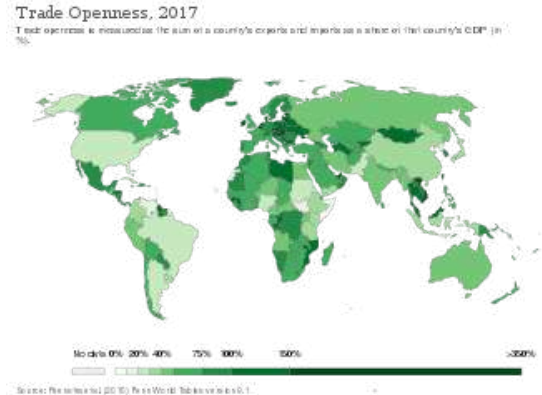


List of countries by trade-to-GDP ratio

The following list sorts countries and territories by their trade-to-GDP ratio according to data by the world bank.

List


































Countries sorted by exports, imports and total trade (external trade rate) of goods and services as a share of the gross domestic product of the same year. Since GDP is only the value added domestically, it may happen that small countries export more than is produced in the country and/or import more than is consumed in the country and the external trade rate is thus over 100%.



















































Trade openness in 2017.^[1]

Country	Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) (export ratio) ^[2]	Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) (import ratio) ^[3]	Imports and Exports (% of GDP) (trade-to-GDP ratio)	Year
 Luxembourg	230.0 %	194.0 %	424.0 %	2017
 Hong Kong	188.0 %	187.1 %	375.1 %	2017
 Singapore	173.3 %	149.1 %	322.4 %	2017
 Malta	136.1 %	125.4 %	261.5 %	2016
 Ireland	120.0 %	87.9 %	207.9 %	2017
 Vietnam	101.6 %	98.8 %	200.4 %	2017
 Slovakia	96.3 %	92.9 %	189.2 %	2017
 Seychelles	83.1 %	98.2 %	181.3 %	2014
 United Arab Emirates	100.4 %	72.4 %	172.8 %	2017
 Hungary	90.1 %	82.3 %	172.4 %	2017
 Belgium	85.1 %	84.3 %	169.4 %	2017
 Netherlands	86.5 %	74.8 %	161.3 %	2017
 Lithuania	81.3 %	79.3 %	160.6 %	2017
 Slovenia	82.2 %	72.6 %	154.8 %	2017
 Czech Republic	79.5 %	72.2 %	151.7 %	2017
 Estonia	78.0 %	73.5 %	151.5 %	2017
 Maldives	72.8 %	77.6 %	150.4 %	2017
 Guinea	42.9 %	103.9 %	146.8 %	2017
 Bahrain	74.0 %	65.6 %	139.6 %	2016
 Republic of the Congo	79.8 %	58.8 %	138.6 %	2017
 Malaysia	71.5 %	64.4 %	135.9 %	2017
 Belarus	66.6 %	67.0 %	133.6 %	2017
 Cyprus	63.8 %	67.8 %	131.6 %	2017
 Bulgaria	66.3 %	64.8 %	131.1 %	2017
 Suriname	68.9 %	60.6 %	129.5 %	2017
 Lesotho	42.2 %	83.1 %	125.3 %	2016
 Cambodia	60.7 %	64.2 %	124.9 %	2017
 North Macedonia	55.1 %	68.8 %	123.9 %	2017
 Latvia	60.5 %	61.8 %	122.3 %	2017
 Liberia	21.4 %	100.3 %	121.7 %	2016
 Thailand	68.1 %	53.5 %	121.6 %	2017
 Switzerland	65.0 %	53.9 %	118.9 %	2017
 Turkmenistan	73.3 %	44.4 %	117.7 %	2012
 Mongolia	59.5 %	57.1 %	116.6 %	2017
 South Sudan	54.9 %	61.7 %	116.6 %	2016
 Serbia	52.4 %	61.3 %	113.7 %	2017
 Saint Kitts and Nevis	57.0 %	56.5 %	113.5 %	2016
 Moldova	42.5 %	70.7 %	113.2 %	2017
 Belize	52.0 %	60.8 %	112.8 %	2017

Country	Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) (export ratio) ^[2]	Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) (import ratio) ^[3]	Imports and Exports (% of GDP) (trade-to-GDP ratio)	Year
 Georgia	50.4 %	62.2 %	112.6 %	2017
 Macau	79.4 %	32.0 %	111.4 %	2017
 Mauritania	43.2 %	66.1 %	109.3 %	2017
 Mozambique	38.3 %	70.6 %	108.9 %	2017
 Libya	38.0 %	70.6 %	108.6 %	2015
 Djibouti	34.2 %	74.3 %	108.5 %	2017
 Grenada	56.1 %	52.4 %	108.5 %	2017
 Montenegro	41.0 %	65.2 %	106.2 %	2017
 Austria	53.9 %	50.8 %	104.7 %	2017
 Denmark	55.2 %	48.2 %	103.4 %	2017
 Cape Verde	39.1 %	63.9 %	103.0 %	2017
 Poland	53.4 %	49.4 %	102.8 %	2017
 Honduras	43.6 %	58.9 %	102.5 %	2017
 Kyrgyzstan	35.4 %	66.8 %	102.2 %	2017
 Ukraine	47.9 %	54.3 %	102.2 %	2017
 Eswatini	49.5 %	52.7 %	102.2 %	2016
 Saint Lucia	47.8 %	53.2 %	101.0 %	2016
 Guyana	43.7 %	57.1 %	100.8 %	2017
 Croatia	51.3 %	49.1 %	100.4 %	2017
 Dominica	44.2 %	56.2 %	100.4 %	2017
 Togo	40.5 %	59.5 %	100.0 %	2017
 Tunisia	43.8 %	56.1 %	99.9 %	2017
 Trinidad and Tobago	48.1 %	50.7 %	98.8 %	2016
 Mauritius	42.1 %	55.1 %	97.2 %	2017
 Botswana	55.1 %	42.0 %	97.1 %	2016
 Nicaragua	41.2 %	55.4 %	96.6 %	2017
 Kuwait	48.2 %	46.4 %	94.6 %	2016
 Equatorial Guinea	56.5 %	37.9 %	94.4 %	2017
 Jordan	35.6 %	57.0 %	92.6 %	2017
 Azerbaijan	48.7 %	42.0 %	90.7 %	2017
 Ghana	39.9 %	50.7 %	90.6 %	2017
 Iceland	47.0 %	42.8 %	89.8 %	2017
 Qatar	47.5 %	41.6 %	89.1 %	2016
 Antigua and Barbuda	41.7 %	47.0 %	88.7 %	2016
 Armenia	38.1 %	50.4 %	88.5 %	2017
 Panama	41.4 %	45.9 %	87.3 %	2017
 Bosnia and Herzegovina	36.0 %	51.0 %	87.0 %	2017
 Germany	47.2 %	39.7 %	86.9 %	2017
 Sweden	45.3 %	41.1 %	86.4 %	2017

Country	Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) (export ratio) ^[2]	Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) (import ratio) ^[3]	Imports and Exports (% of GDP) (trade-to-GDP ratio)	Year
 Brunei	49.6 %	35.6 %	85.2 %	2017
 Portugal	43.1 %	42.1 %	85.2 %	2017
 Romania	41.4 %	43.6 %	85.0 %	2017
 Paraguay	41.8 %	42.8 %	84.6 %	2017
 Namibia	36.7 %	47.5 %	84.2 %	2017
 Morocco	36.8 %	46.7 %	83.5 %	2017
 Barbados	37.0 %	43.7 %	80.7 %	2017
 South Korea	43.1 %	37.7 %	80.8 %	2017
 Bhutan	26.0 %	48.0 %	80.0 %	2017
 Kosovo	26.6 %	53.3 %	79.9 %	2017
 Sierra Leone	24.9 %	54.5 %	79.4 %	2016
 Benin	30.9 %	48.5 %	79.4 %	2017
 Albania	31.5 %	46.6 %	78.1 %	2017
 Fiji	26.4 %	51.6 %	78.0 %	2016
 Somalia	13.5 %	64.2 %	77.6 %	2017
 Mexico	37.9 %	39.7 %	77.6 %	2017
 Jamaica	31.5 %	45.5 %	77.0 %	2017
 Oman	41.2 %	35.6 %	76.8 %	2016
 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	25.7 %	51.1 %	76.8 %	2016
 Finland	38.6 %	38.1 %	76.7 %	2017
 Laos	34.3 %	41.5 %	75.8 %	2017
 Bahamas	33.7 %	41.8 %	75.5 %	2017
 Haiti	18.8 %	56.5 %	75.3 %	2017
 Democratic Republic of the Congo	35.6 %	39.4 %	75.0 %	2017
 Madagascar	35.4 %	39.0 %	74.4 %	2017
 Palestine	18.6 %	55.6 %	74.2 %	2017
 Iraq	37.6 %	36.3 %	73.9 %	2017
 Chad	33.9 %	39.7 %	73.6 %	2017
 El Salvador	27.6 %	44.9 %	72.5 %	2017
 Zambia	35.2 %	36.4 %	71.6 %	2017
 Philippines	30.6 %	40.1 %	70.7 %	2017
 Gabon	43.7 %	26.7 %	70.4 %	2017
 Lebanon	23.6 %	46.4 %	70.0 %	2017
 Senegal	27.0 %	42.8 %	69.8 %	2017
 Norway	35.5 %	33.1 %	68.6 %	2017
 Costa Rica	34.2 %	33.4 %	67.6 %	2017
 Greece	33.2 %	34.3 %	67.5 %	2017
 Spain	34.1 %	31.4 %	65.7 %	2017

Country	Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) (export ratio) ^[2]	Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) (import ratio) ^[3]	Imports and Exports (% of GDP) (trade-to-GDP ratio)	Year
 Malawi	29.2 %	36.2 %	65.4 %	2017
 Canada	30.9 %	33.2 %	64.1 %	2017
 Mali	22.1 %	41.1 %	63.2 %	2017
 France	30.9 %	32.0 %	62.9 %	2017
 Burkina Faso	28.4 %	34.4 %	62.8 %	2017
 United Kingdom	30.5 %	31.9 %	62.4 %	2017
 Comoros	17.7 %	44.2 %	61.9 %	2017
 Saudi Arabia	33.5 %	28.1 %	61.6 %	2017
 Zimbabwe	24.1 %	37.4 %	61.5 %	2017
 Gambia	20.8 %	40.0 %	60.8 %	2017
 Algeria	24.0 %	36.3 %	60.3 %	2017
 Kazakhstan	31.8 %	28.5 %	60.3 %	2016
 Italy	31.3 %	28.2 %	59.5 %	2017
 Guinea-Bissau	27.4 %	31.6 %	59.0 %	2017
 Israel	30.3 %	28.2 %	58.5 %	2016
 South Africa	29.8 %	28.4 %	58.2 %	2017
 Uzbekistan	28.5 %	29.5 %	58.0 %	2017
 Angola	29.9 %	27.7 %	57.6 %	2017
 Bolivia	24.9 %	31.8 %	56.7 %	2017
 Tajikistan	15.7 %	40.9 %	56.6 %	2017
World	28.5 %	27.7 %	56.2 %	2016
 Afghanistan	6.9 %	49.0 %	55.9 %	2016
 Chile	28.7 %	27.0 %	55.7 %	2017
 Venezuela	24.8 %	29.5 %	54.3 %	2013
 Turkey	24.8 %	29.3 %	54.1 %	2017
 Dominican Republic	24.8 %	28.1 %	52.9 %	2017
 Nepal	9.8 %	42.0 %	51.8 %	2017
 New Zealand	25.8 %	25.5 %	51.3 %	2016
 Rwanda	18.2 %	32.8 %	51.0 %	2017
 Sri Lanka	21.9 %	29.1 %	51.0 %	2017
 Niger	16.6 %	33.0 %	49.6 %	2017
 Ivory Coast	29.2 %	19.4 %	48.8 %	2017
 Peru	24.3 %	22.8 %	47.1 %	2017
 Russia	26.0 %	20.7 %	46.7 %	2017
 Iran	23.8 %	22.3 %	46.1 %	2017
 Guatemala	18.8 %	26.9 %	45.7 %	2017
 Egypt	16.3 %	28.5 %	44.8 %	2017
 Uganda	18.5 %	25.9 %	44.4 %	2017
 Central African Republic	12.5 %	31.8 %	44.3 %	2017

Country	Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) (export ratio) ^[2]	Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) (import ratio) ^[3]	Imports and Exports (% of GDP) (trade-to-GDP ratio)	Year
 Tanzania	19.6 %	22.7 %	42.3 %	2016
 Ecuador	20.8 %	21.3 %	42.1 %	2017
 Australia	21.3 %	20.6 %	41.9 %	2017
 India	18.9 %	21.8 %	40.7 %	2017
 Uruguay	21.6 %	18.4 %	40.0 %	2017
 China	19.8 %	18.0 %	39.8 %	2017
 Indonesia	20.4 %	19.2 %	39.6 %	2017
 Kenya	13.9 %	25.5 %	39.4 %	2017
 Timor-Leste	2.3 %	37.0 %	39.2 %	2016
 Myanmar	17.1 %	22.0 %	39.1 %	2016
 Burundi	6.2 %	31.9 %	38.1 %	2016
 Cameroon	17.0 %	20.0 %	37.0 %	2017
 Bangladesh	15.0 %	20.3 %	35.3 %	2017
 Colombia	14.8 %	20.1 %	34.9 %	2017
 Yemen	3.6 %	30.0 %	33.6 %	2016
 Cuba	17.1 %	14.5 %	31.6 %	2015
 Ethiopia	7.7 %	23.7 %	31.4 %	2017
 Japan	16.1 %	15.1 %	31.2 %	2016
 United States	11.9 %	14.7 %	26.6 %	2016
 Pakistan	8.2 %	17.6 %	25.8 %	2017
 Argentina	11.2 %	13.8 %	25.0 %	2017
 Brazil	12.6 %	11.6 %	24.2 %	2017
 Sudan	9.7 %	11.8 %	21.5 %	2017
 Nigeria	9.2 %	11.5 %	20.7 %	2016

References

1. "Trade Openness" (<https://ourworldindata.org/grapher/trade-openness>). *Our World in Data*. Retrieved 7 March 2020.
2. "Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | Data" (https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NE.EXP.GNFS.ZS?name_desc=false). Retrieved 2017-10-27.
3. "Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | Data" (https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NE.IMP.GNFS.ZS?year_high_desc=true). Retrieved 2017-10-27.

Retrieved from "https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=List_of_countries_by_trade-to-GDP_ratio&oldid=944329359"

This page was last edited on 7 March 2020, at 04:18 (UTC).

Text is available under the Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike License; additional terms may apply. By using this site, you agree to the [Terms of Use](#) and [Privacy Policy](#). Wikipedia® is a registered trademark of the [Wikimedia Foundation, Inc.](#), a non-profit organization.